

Chapter 7: ASTRUCTURAL ORGANISATION IN ANIMALS

BIOLOGY

ELITE IIT 1

- 1. Frog's heart, when taken out of the body, continues to beat for some time. Select the best option from the following statements
 - I. Frog does not have any coronary circulation
 - II. Frog is a poikilothermic
 - III. Heart is autoexcitable
 - IV. Heart is "myogenic" in nature (NEET 2017)
 - A. (I) and (III)
 - B. Only (III)
 - C. (I) and (II)
 - D. (III) and (IV)
 - 2. This feature is not found in *Periplaneta*americana (NEET- I 2016)
 - A. indeterminate and radial cleavage during embryonic development
 - B. Schizocoelom as the body cavity
 - C. metamerically segmented body
 - D. exoskeleton composed of N-acetylglucose-amine
 - 3. Sperms in male cockroaches are stored in which part of the reproductive system? (NEET II 2016)
 - A. Vas Deferens
- C. Mushroom glands
- B. Testes
- D. Seminal vesicles

4. Function of gap junction is to

(2015)

- A. facilitate communication between adjoining cells by connecting cytoplasm for rapid transfer of ions, small molecules and some large molecules
- B. stop substance from leaking across a tissue
- C. separate two cells from each other
- D. performing cementing to keep neighboring cells together

5. Pick the correctly matched pair

(2014)

- A. Cartilage loose connective tissue
- B. Adipose tissue dense connective tissue
- C. Areolar tissue loose connective tissue
- D. Tendon specialized connective tissue

- 6. Compared to those of humans, erythrocytes in frogs are (2012)
 - A. nucleated and without haemoglobin
 - B. nucleated and with haemoglobin
 - C. without nucleus but with haemoglobin
 - D. very much smaller and fewer
- 7. One very special feature in the earthworm (*Pheretima*) is that (2011)
 - A. the typhlosole greatly increases the effective absorption area of the digested food in the intestine
 - B. it has a long dorsal tubular heart
 - C. fertilization of eggs occurs inside the body
 - D. the S-shaped setae embedded in the integument are the defensive weapons used against the enemies
- 8. Frogs differ from humans in possessing
 - A. nucleated red blood cells

(Mains 2011)

- B. paired cerebral hemispheres
- C. hepatic portal system
- D. thyroid as well as parathyroid
- 9. This is a true description of an animal (2008)
 - A. Earthworm the alimentary canal consists of a sequence of pharynx, oesophagus, stomach, gizzard, and intestine
 - B. Rat left kidney is slightly higher in position than the right one
 - C. Cockroach -10 pairs of spiracles (8 pairs on the abdomen and 2 pairs on the thorax)
 - D. Frog body divisible into three regions head, neck, and trunk
 - 10. In which of the following preparations are you likely to come across cell junctions most

frequently? (2007)

- A. Hyaline cartilage C. Ciliated epithelium
- B. Thrombocytes D. Tendon

Answer

01.	02.	03.	04.	05.	06.	07.	08.	09.	10.
D	Α	D	Α	С	В	Α	Α	С	С